People throughout history have been intrigued by the question, “What is human nature?” Psychology’s approach to this topic is aimed at understanding basic patterns of thought, emotion, and behavior. It uses a variety of scientific methods, including interviews, case studies, field observations, neurophysiological recordings, and controlled experimentation. Psychology’s fund of knowledge has grown very rapidly over the past century. We now have a much clearer understanding of how people learn, how childhood experiences affect adult personality, how people influence one another during normal social relations, how to treat emotional and behavioral problems, how the brain’s biochemistry influences behavior, and many other significant topics.

The Department’s courses strive to blend general conclusions with practical application. Many topics are presented through role playing, discussions promoting personal involvement, and other experiential techniques. In addition to teaching established knowledge, the Department attempts to convey the excitement, controversy, and spirit of exploration that pervade the field of psychology today.

The Department offers a Bachelor of Science Degree in Psychology. The Department also offers minors in General Psychology (described below) and Personnel and Organizational Leadership (described under Interdisciplinary Majors and Minors in the Academic Programs section of the catalog) and an academic concentration in Psychology (described below).

These avenues of study prepare students for a variety of occupational paths. Many graduates build careers in human services, administration, entrepreneurship, and other fields of practical endeavor. Others enter graduate school and pursue careers as professional psychologists.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN PSYCHOLOGY

Requirements for a Bachelor of Science Degree in Psychology:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Sem. Hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Freshman Seminar</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Requirements</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major Requirements*</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>120</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*Major Requirements: The major in psychology consists of 40 semester hours (of which at least 15 hours must be taken at the 3000- level or higher)

Note: No 3000-4000 level courses should be taken until PSY 2080 and 2100 have been completed.

I. Core requirements (16 hours): PSY 1010, 1900, 2080, 2100, 3000, 3040

II. Psychology area requirements (18 hours). Select two courses from each area.

   Experimental and Cognitive Area: PSY 2150, 3120, 3550, 4010
   Social and Personality Area: PSY 2160, 2700, 3160, 3750
   Developmental, Clinical, and Counseling Area: PSY 2050, 3050, 3600, 4030, 4170

III. Directed electives in psychology (6 hours). Select psychology electives for least six semester hours.

All of the courses that are included in the computation of the student’s overall QPA and that have a PSY prefix will be included in the computation of the QPA for the psychology major.

ACADEMIC CONCENTRATION

Requirements for an Academic Concentration in Psychology: The Academic Concentration in psychology consists of 24 semester hours. Six hours of this 24 may also be used to meet General
Education or other requirements. At least 9 hours must be taken at the 3000-level or higher. Note: No 3000-4000 level courses should be taken until PSY 2080 or 2100 has been completed.

I. Core requirements (6 hours): PSY 1010 (3 hours); PSY 2080 or 2100 (3 hours)

II. Psychology area requirements (12 hours). Select one course from each of two areas and two courses from one area.

   Experimental and Cognitive Area: PSY 2150, 3120, 3550, 4010
   Social and Personality Area: PSY 2160, 2700, 3160, 3750
   Developmental, Clinical, and Counseling Area: PSY 2050 or EDN 3100; PSY 3050; 3600, 4030, 4170

III. Directed electives in psychology (6 hours). Select psychology electives totaling at least six semester hours.

MINOR

Requirements for a Minor in Psychology: The minor in psychology consists of 18 semester hours (of which at least 6 hours must be taken at the 3000-level or higher).

   I. Core requirement (3 hours): PSY 1010

   II. Psychology area requirements (9 hours). Select one course from each area.

      Experimental and Cognitive Area: PSY 2150, 3120, 3550, 4010
      Social and Personality Area: PSY 2160, 2700, 3160, 3750
      Developmental, Clinical, and Counseling Area: PSY 2050, 3050, 3600, 4030, 4170

   III. Directed electives in psychology (6 hours). Select psychology electives totaling at least six semester hours.

COURSES (PSY)

PSY 1010. Introductory Psychology (3 credits)
A survey of major areas of psychology, with emphasis on issues, concepts, and terminology needed for more advanced courses.

PSY 1030. Psychology of Parenthood (3 credits)
The application of psychological concepts by parents to the understanding and modification of child behavior at all stages of development.

PSY 1250. Human Potential (3 credits)
A survey of current knowledge about the potential for optimal human development. Classroom activities include lecture, discussion, and participation in growth exercises.

PSY 1900. Career and Professional Perspectives in Psychology (1 credit)
This course is intended for majors and will examine psychology as a discipline and a profession. Students will be introduced to career options in psychology at the bachelor’s, master’s, and doctoral level. Strategies for job searches and graduate school admission will be discussed. Because course topics are highly relevant to their immediate and long-term success, students are strongly encouraged to take this course early in their undergraduate career, typically immediately after completing PSY 1010.

PSY 2050. Childhood and Adolescence (3 credits)
A survey of the stages and processes of the development of human behavior from conception through adolescence. Emphasis on physical, cognitive and psychosocial development. PREREQ: PSY 1010.

PSY 2060. Animal Cognition and Behavior (3 credits)
A survey of evolutionary and ecological processes that promote the vast diversity of behaviors found in the animal kingdom with an emphasis on animal cognition. From an evolutionary perspective, this course may include the evolution of behavior, sociobiology, animal cultures, behavioral ecology, behavioral genetics, neurobiology, communication, cooperation, tool use, problem-solving, spatial cognition, and others. PREREQ: PSY 1010 and BIO 1000 or 1060.
PSY 2080. Research Statistics (3 credits)
An introduction to simple descriptive and inferential statistics that are frequently used by psychologists. The selection, application, and reporting of procedures appropriate to specific types of psychological research and testing will be emphasized. PREREQ: MAT 1050 (or higher).

PSY 2100. Research Methodology (3 credits)
An introduction to research methods used in psychology. Experimental research will be emphasized, but survey and correlational research will also be included. PREREQ: PSY 1010.

PSY 2150. Psychology of Learning (3 credits)
An introductory survey of the major areas in the psychology of learning. Classical conditioning, operant conditioning, verbal learning, and memory will be included. PREREQ: PSY 1010.

PSY 2160. Social Psychology (3 credits)
An introduction to the concepts, principles, theories, and research of social psychology. Social psychology is the study of social influence processes. Topics such as attitude change, perception of other people, interpersonal attraction, aggression, altruism, prejudice, and group dynamics will be covered. PREREQ: PSY 1010 or SOC 2010.

PSY 2200. Behavior Modification (3 credits)
Introduction to the principles and practice of behavior modification. Application in institutional and clinical settings will be discussed, exploring such topics as classroom behavioral problems, the control of smoking, weight loss, phobias, hypertension, and headaches.

PSY 2250. Health Psychology: Wellness and Health (HLTH 2250) (3 credits)
The course will cover the biopsychosocial dynamics of stress and wellness. Students will examine methods of managing stress and enhancing health through cognitive-behavioral modification, biofeedback, meditation, hypnosis, psychotherapy, nutrition, and exercise.

PSY 2700. Industrial/Organizational Psychology (3 credits)
Applies psychological principles to the study of industrial and organizational effectiveness. Covers theory, research, and practical applications related to such topics as work motivation, the communicative process, and the selection, testing, and training of employees. PREREQ: PSY 1010.

PSY 3000. Research Methods Capstone (3 credits)
Intended for psychology majors, the course is designed to teach written and oral communication skills used in psychological research. Students will learn to write research papers in psychology and will make use of skills learned in PSY 2080 and PSY 2100. Students will be expected to develop their skills using library resources and applying APA guidelines. PREREQ: C or better in ENG 1050 and 1060; PSY 2080, PSY 2100; declared major, minor, or concentration in PSY.

PSY 3040. History and Systems of Psychology (3 credits)
A study of the development of psychology as a discipline from ancient Greece to modern times. Present issues in psychology are traced to their origins. PREREQ: PSY 1010.

PSY 3050. Psychology of Adult Development and Aging (HLTH 3050) (3 credits)
The course is designed to survey, topographically and chronologically, the aging period from middle adulthood to older adulthood. Changes in biological, intellectual, memory, learning, personality, and social processes will be addressed. PREREQ: PSY 1010.

PSY 3120. Cognitive Processes (3 credits)
An examination of human memory and thinking within the human information processing model context. PREREQ: PSY 1010.

PSY 3150. Guiding Young Children (3 credits)
This course presents guidance, counseling, and discipline concepts within a framework of child development, developmentally appropriate practices, and constructivist education.
PSY 3160. Psychology of Leadership (3 credits)
A look at the psychological processes in small group leadership. Topics include compliance, self-assertion, decision-making, and persuasion. Emphasis on theory, research, and practical leadership skills acquisition. PREREQ: PSY 1010.

PSY 3550. Sensation and Perception (3 credits)
A look at the structures and processes involved in perception. Visual and auditory perception will be emphasized. PREREQ: PSY 1010; any other three PSY courses strongly recommended.

PSY 3600. Abnormal Psychology (3 credits)
A study of the history, theories, and causes of mental disorders. Various types of disorders are examined along with their typical symptoms. Uses of psychological testing and clinical interviews are studied. PREREQ: PSY 1010; any other three PSY courses strongly recommended.

PSY 3750. Personality Theories (3 credits)
Various theoretical approaches to the study of personality. PREREQ: Any three PSY courses.

PSY 3800. Supervised Research in Psychology (3 credits)
Direct experience in the design of research studies in psychology; collection, management, and analysis of research data; and oral and written presentation of research results. Close collaboration between students and instructors. PREREQ: PSY 2080, PSY 2100, PSY 3000 (waived if not required), or instructor permission.

PSY 3990. Directed Study (1-6 credits)
Directed readings and/or research, leading to the preparation of a paper or research report. Exclusively for psychology majors. Amount of credit given will be agreed upon prior to registration and will depend upon the magnitude of the project chosen. PREREQ: A written plan of the project should be approved by the Department Chair no later than two weeks prior to registration.

PSY 4010. Physiological Psychology (3 credits)
Study of psychological processes from a biological perspective. Covers both normal and abnormal functioning, with emphasis on basic neuroanatomy, basic biochemistry, psychoactive drugs, behavior genetics, and research methods. PREREQ: PSY 1010, 15 hours of psychology or biology.

PSY 4030. Psychological Testing (3 credits)
An intensive lead into basic psychometric concepts including types of test scores, score transformation techniques, validity, reliability, and norms. PREREQ: PSY 2080 recommended.

PSY 4150. Motivation and Emotion (3 credits)
Various theoretical and applied approaches to the study of motivation and emotion. PREREQ: PSY 1010.

PSY 4170. Clinical and Counseling Psychology (3 credits)
A survey of the fields of clinical and counseling psychology with an emphasis on basic skills and knowledge of techniques. The course is both didactic (theories) and experiential (role-playing in class). Opportunities for classroom discussion, professional feedback about skills and potential, and video-taping. PREREQ: PSY 3600.

PSYS 2xxx. Current Topics in Psychology (3 credits, repeatable up to 9 credits)
Treatment of selected topics in psychology. Content will vary, depending on interests of participants. For a list of all topics, see the Department Chair.

PSYS 3xxx. Current Topics Seminar (3 credits, repeatable up to 9 credits)
Comprehensive treatment of selected topics in psychology. Content will vary, depending on interests of participants. Offered on demand (see Department Chair).