

SOCIOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

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The purpose of the Department of Sociology and Criminal Justice is to provide students with classroom and real-life experiences designed to stimulate critical thought about the social environment and to prepare students for meaningful participation in society.

The Department offers both a major and an academic concentration in Sociology and a major in Criminal Justice. In addition, minors are available in Sociology, Criminal Justice, Substance Abuse, Medical Sociology, International Sociology, Gender Studies, and Community Development.

The Department places emphasis on applied sociology and criminal justice. Many courses within the department allow students to test classroom learning through real-life experience (field-work placement) in the community. Such experiences enhance students' employment opportunities following graduation.

The Department of Sociology and Criminal Justice strongly recommends that prospective majors, minors, and those developing specialty concentrations consult the Department Chair.

BACCALAUREATE DEGREE PROGRAMS in SOCIOLOGY and CRIMINAL JUSTICE

BACHELOR of ARTS in SOCIOLOGY

Sociologists seek to understand and study the social world and how human beings come to think and act as they do. Sociology majors develop an understanding of how society is developed out of intricate patterns of human social organization, learn to create and use scientific tools of analysis, and practice the application of scientific knowledge to the analysis of social problems and the transformation of society. Students have available many opportunities to apply the theories and research methods of sociology through classroom-based activities and community-based experiential learning and internships as they explore career alternatives. Sociology is a liberal arts major that prepares students for a wide variety of career fields.

The Sociology B.A. degree program is flexible. Beyond the core of required courses, students choose among a wide variety of options and can use these options to meet personal or career interests by developing a concentration or carefully selecting individual courses. Students can also opt to continue exploring Sociology by completing an academic concentration or one or more of the minors focused on sociological specializations available within the Department: Community Development; International Sociology; or Medical Sociology or an Interdisciplinary Minor supported by Sociology: Gender Studies or Substance Abuse.

Requirements for a Bachelor of Arts Degree in Sociology	Sem. Hrs.
Freshman Seminar	1
General Education Requirements	44
Sociology Major Requirements: SOC 1020, 2090, 2990, 3210, 3600, 3610	18
Sociology Electives:	15
One of the following courses: SOC 4180, 4250, 4420, 4610, 4850	
Select 9-12 ¹ hours from other SOC elective courses or SOC 2990; at	
least 6 of the remaining hours must be 3000- or 4000-level courses	
University-wide Electives	42
Total: 120	

¹Nine additional hours needed if the student takes SOC 4850; 12 additional hours needed if the student takes any of the other courses listed above.

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE*

The purpose of the Criminal Justice Program is to provide students with a thorough understanding of the social organization and administration of the criminal justice system. Courses are offered in theories of crime and delinquency, law enforcement, the courts, corrections, and administration. A criminal justice agency internship is required for most students, but an additional criminal justice course may be substituted for students with extensive prior work experience related to criminal justice.

The Criminal Justice major is fully articulated with many North Carolina community college criminal justice associate's degree programs and accepts equivalent transfer credits under negotiated articulation agreements for transfer students entering UNCP within five years of earning an associate's degree. Transfer students must earn at least 19 hours in UNCP criminal justice courses to earn the Criminal Justice degree from UNCP.

*The Criminal Justice Program at UNC Pembroke is certified as meeting the educational and program requirements of the North Carolina Criminal Justice Education and Training Standards Commission.

Requirements for a Bachelor of Arts Degree in Criminal Justice	Sem. Hrs.
Freshman Seminar	1
General Education Requirements	44
Criminal Justice Core (required): CRJ 2000, 2400*, 3000, 3600*, 3610*, 4000, 4800, 4810	24
Criminal Justice Electives: five additional courses with a CRJ prefix or cross-listed with CRJ	15
University-wide Electives	36
Total:	120

* Cross-listed equivalents of SOC 2400, SOC 3600, SWK 3600 and SOC 3610 may be substituted.

ACADEMIC CONCENTRATION in SOCIOLOGY for EDUCATION MAJORS

For students seeking a baccalaureate degree in Elementary Education, Special Education, or Physical Education, the Department of Sociology and Criminal Justice offers an Academic Concentration of 24 hours. This Academic Concentration also is available to other students, regardless of major.

Requirements for an Academic Concentration in Sociology	Sem. Hrs.
Required Sociology Courses: SOC 1020, 2090, 3030, 3130, and SOC 3600 or 3610	15
Sociology electives: three additional courses with a SOC prefix	9
Total:	24

MINORS

All departmental minors require at least six courses (18 credit hours). Six of these hours may be used to satisfy other major and minor requirements, as well as the University's General Education requirements.

Requirements for a Minor in Community Development	Sem. Hrs.
SOC 3130, 3610, 3180; 9 hours from SOC 3010, 3240, 4420, 4180, 4850	Total: 18

Requirements for a Minor in	Sem. Hrs
Criminal Justice	
CRJ 2000 and CRJ 2400; 12 hours of other CRJ lecture or independent study	Total: 18
Gender Studies	
Core: 6 hours from SOC 3540, ENG 2080, HST 3800, 4070, SWK 3040	
Electives: 12 hours from remaining core courses of SOC 3030, 3870, 3890; SOC/SAB 4610; AIS 4250; NUR 4210	Total: 18
Medical Sociology	
SOC 2800, 3010; 12 hours chosen from: AIS 4600; PHI 3760; SOC 3690, 3730, 3750, 3780; SWK 3040, 3840.	
Recommended University-wide elective: SAB/SWK 2700;	
Recommended General Education elective: BIO 1030	Total: 18
Sociology	
SOC 1020 and SOC 2090; 12 hours of SOC lecture courses (or SOC 3980, 3990)	Total: 18
Substance Abuse	
SAB/CRJ 2830 or SWK 3800, HLTH/SAB 3770, SWK/SAB 4550, SOC 3780 or SOC/SAB 4610, and 8-9 hours chosen from: CRJ/SOC 3670, CRJ/SWK 3500, SAB/SWK 2700, SOC 2090, SOC 3030, SOC/SWK 2450, SOC 3790	
See SAB listings under Interdisciplinary Majors and Minors.	Total: 20-21

COURSES

I. GENERAL EDUCATION (SOC) COURSES: These three courses can be used in partial fulfillment of university general education distribution requirements in the Social Science Division and in the Social Science Elective categories. See General Education Requirements.

SOC 1020. Introduction to Sociology

An introduction to scientific study of human society and social behavior. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 1050. Introduction to Cultural Anthropology (AIS 105)

A survey of the various processes and conditions involved in cultural growth and change, including the relation between technology, religion, art, literature, language, and personality development. Emphasis is placed on human ecology and contacts between cultures. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 2090. Social Problems in Modern Society

Social costs of organized social life. Problems in families, work groups, local communities, and modern nations. Sociology of mental disorders, suicide, drug abuse, alcoholism, etc. Poverty and violence. Credit, 3 semester hours.

II. SOCIOLOGY (SOC) AREA COURSES:

SOC 2200. Computers and Society

An introduction to the impact of computers on modern society and computer applications in the social sciences. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 2400. Criminology (CRJ 2400)

Historical and contemporary theories of criminal behavior are examined, with emphasis on rehabilitation logic and the application of the scientific method to the explanation of crime. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 2450. Human Diversity and Social Environment (SWK 2450)

This course is designed to provide the student with a theoretical perspective on human relations and

to aid the student in acquiring a better understanding of diversity as it applies to selected groups in the United States. Although other historically disadvantaged groups may be addressed, a case study approach is utilized for: African-Americans, Asian-Americans, Native-Americans, Latin-Americans, women, homosexuals and Jews. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 2650. Popular Culture

An introduction to popular culture in both national and international contexts, with a further focus on two broad areas of study: popular culture as contested “texts” in TV, film, popular music, advertising, cyber-culture, etc., and as lived in youth sub-cultures, shopping, fan clubs, etc. Critical concepts employed include ideology, representation, identity, articulation, and hegemony. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 2800. Health and Society

See listing under Medical Sociology Concentration, below.

SOC 2990. Sociological Theory

This course provides students with a foundation in classical and contemporary sociological theory. Students learn to use theory to critically analyze the social world. This course prepares students for upper-level courses. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: SOC 1020.

SOC 3010. Community Health Organizations & Services

See listing under Medical Sociology Concentration, below.

SOC 3030. The Family

Structure and functions of kin groups in societies. Types of families. Cooperation and conflict. The family in relation to other social institutions. Mate selection, courtship, and family relationships. Stability and change. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 3120. Sports in Contemporary Society

A study of sports from a socio-cultural perspective, including the relationship of sports to other social institutions, stratification within sports, and changing conceptions of leisure and sports. The popular literature on sports will be examined. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 3130. The Community

This course grounds the student in the multiple meanings of community: community as a territorial unit; community as a psycho-social unit; and community as a cultural unit. In addition, case studies will be used to illustrate how different types of “community” are created and maintained and how structural changes in the society affect community. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: SOC 1020 or 2090.

SOC 3140. Collective Behavior and Social Movements

Provides a theoretical background and some analytical tools for understanding the nature and scope and cultural and historical roots of social movements world-wide and examines the growing linkages among local, national and global movements. Collective behavior movements covered include those of peasants, indigenous peoples, women and others to achieve greater local autonomy, environmental and gender justice. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 3160. Development and Globalization

Globalization is a collection of processes by which people around the world are interconnected in economic, political, cultural and environmental linkages. This course examines these processes via sociological theories of modernization and dependency, focusing on a commodity chains framework and world systems theory, consumption and homogeneity patterns. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 3180. Community Development

This course examines sociological perspectives on contemporary theory and practice in community development. Attention will be given to development theory as well as applied sociological investiga-

tion into creating community social change. Problems and opportunities that arise from social and demographic change and the dynamics of local economies in a global context will be examined. Portfolio requirement includes an agency assessment. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 3210. Social Inequalities

This course examines contemporary and historical theories on inequality, the ways in which it develops and how it is sustained in society, using both local and global approaches. Inequalities involving class, race, gender, age and sexual orientation are examined, and ways to create social change to reduce social inequalities will be considered. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 3240. Sociology of Poverty

This course examines sociological perspectives on the causes and extent of poverty in the United States. Attention will be given to social theory, social policy, lived-experiences and the impact of poverty on communities. An emphasis on the extent and nature of poverty in North Carolina is provided. Portfolio requirement includes a demographic county profile. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 3400. Criminal Conduct (CRJ 3400)

Taking a sociological perspective on criminal correlation, etiology and criminogenesis, this course examines criminal behavior across the life course, considering such issues as juvenile delinquency, “aging out” of crime, persistent career criminality, and such social variables as class, employment, race, sex roles, ethnicity, religion and ideology on crime. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: SOC 2400.

SOC 3540. Gender and Society

Examines gender in social life focusing on the social construction of both masculinity and femininity. Covers theoretical explanations of gender differentiation, with an emphasis on socialization, stratification, family, work, education, politics and social change. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 3600. Social Statistics (CRJ 3600, SWK 3600)

An introduction to statistical analysis. Focus is on the process of determining the appropriate statistical techniques, the uses of those techniques, and on the process of the proper interpretation of statistical results. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: MAT 1050 or MAT 1070 or permission of the instructor.

SOC 3610. Social Research (CRJ 3610)

An overview of research methodology in the social sciences. The course will include survey and experimental designs, and sampling and scaling techniques. Both quantitative and qualitative techniques of analysis will be presented. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: SOC 1020 or SOC/CRJ 2400.

SOC 3670. Social Deviance (CRJ 3670)

Theories of deviant behavior are examined, with selected examples of deviance reviewed in detail. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: SOC 2400.

SOC 3680. Law and Society (CRJ 3680)

An introduction to the development of law and legal systems, the social organization of law, and the functions and roles of law in society, applying cross-cultural and anthropological perspectives. The relationship of values, economy and culture of a society to the laws it adopts. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 3690. Sociology of Mental Disorders

Social Factors in the definition, incidence, etiology, and treatment of mental disorders are examined. Topics include the social role of the mental patient, societal views toward and responses to mental disorders and the development of mental health policy. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 3730. Health Promotion and Wellness

See listing under Medical Sociology Concentration, below.

SOC 3750. Death and Dying

See listing under Medical Sociology Concentration, below.

SOC 3780. Sociology of Drug Use

A sociological analysis of historical and contemporary drug use. Topics include demographic, occupational, social and health correlates of drug use, drugs and the economy, societal and legal responses to drug use, drugs and crime, therapeutic and educational responses to drug use and drug policy initiatives. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 3790. Substance Abuse Prevention

A sociological analysis of primary, secondary, and tertiary approaches to preventing substance use and abuse. Topics include socio-cultural issues affecting the initiation of substance use and the role of the family, health professionals and the community in responding to substance abuse. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 3820. African-American Populations (SWK 3820)

This course is designed to provide the student with a theoretical perspective on the African American family. The course offers an opportunity for students to explore, analyze, and experience various aspects of African American culture via the study of history, oppression, social programs, and acculturation. This course will equip students with skills, sensitivities, and knowledge necessary to help them function more intelligently within a pluralistic society and can serve as a guide for better race relations. The student will learn how to analyze the impact of society on family structure and functioning, and the reciprocal impact of families on society. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: SWK 2000 is recommended.

SOC 3870. Women in Society (SWK 3870)

This course is designed to provide the student with a review of themes on women's development and their interaction with micro, mezzo and macro systems. The goal of this class is to aid the student in acquiring a better understanding of developmental paradigms and how that applies to social work service delivery to the women of the United States with particular emphasis on services within our rural community. The interaction between women and color, socioeconomic status, religion, disability, and sexual orientation will also be reviewed. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: SWK 2000 is recommended.

SOC 3880. Native American Populations (SWK 3880/AIS 3880)

Using a person-in-environment perspective, the social service delivery system is analyzed within the uniqueness of the cultural parameters of different tribal communities. Laws and regulations that affect social service delivery to Native Americans are reviewed. Social problems that are common among Native American groups are also emphasized while equipping students with skills, sensitivities, and a knowledge base necessary to practice generalist social work effectively. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: SWK 2000 is recommended.

SOC 3890. Exploring Masculinities

The study of men as men within gender orders. The student will be exposed to masculinities as socially constructed in relationship to femininities and other masculinities. Special attention will be paid to how masculinities are constructed through gender practices within gender relations, both historically and currently, and how these practices and relations arise from and continue to maintain gender inequalities. Particular attention will be paid to how one is to "be a man" in American society, both currently and historically. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: SOC 1020.

SOC 3960. The Sociology of Everyday Life

A study of qualitative approaches to the subject matter of sociology. Symbolic interaction, phenomenology and linguistics are applied to observations in interpersonal interaction. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 4170. Sociology of Religion (REL 4170)

Religious institutions and relationships in modern society. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: SOC 1020.

SOC 4180. Voluntary Associations and Non-Profit Organizations

Students learn how voluntary associations and non-profit organizations provide support for individuals and communities. This course teaches the practical skills needed to organize and maintain voluntary associations and non-profit organizations. Students will complete a portfolio containing a mission statement, a fund raising letter, plans for a fund raising event, an outline for a grant proposal, and a marketing plan. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 4250. Organizations in Society

One can hardly avoid coming into contact with and being influenced by complex organizations in contemporary society. Functions that have traditionally been carried out by the family, the neighborhood, and other non-organizational forms of social group have been increasingly taken over by complex organizations in contemporary society. This course will analyze organizations from a sociological standpoint and help students better understand both the structure of contemporary society and changing societal conditions. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 4400. Conflict Management (CRJ 4400)

A survey of the conceptual and theoretical bases of conflict and conflict management, the institutional framework and dynamics of alternative dispute resolution, and the use of negotiation, mediation, arbitration, and other hybrid approaches for achieving conflict settlement or resolution. Specific emphasis is on the use of applied diagnostic and analytical tools, and interactive learning approaches. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 4420. Community Resource Development

This course will focus on community change by developing grant writing skills and related competencies including research, resource identification, program development, capacity building and change/intervention strategies to aid in the creation of proposals designed to address specific community needs. Portfolio requirement includes a completed grant application. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 4460. Criminal Violence (CRJ 4460)

See listing under Criminal Justice, below. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 4530. Family Violence (CRJ 4530)

See listing under Criminal Justice, below. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 4610. Addiction and Women (SAB 4610)

An analysis of women's experiences of addiction, the societal response to female addiction and the treatment resources and services that are needed to prevent and treat female addiction. Topics covered include the centrality of relationships in women's lives, sexual abuse and addiction, addiction and traditional gender roles, and parenting issues for substance abusing women. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 4850. Internship in Sociology

Supervised and evaluated participation in the regular activities of an organizational setting for two days a week. In consultation with the instructor, the student is expected to prepare an analysis of the organization's social structure and interactional dynamics. Course meets in the seminar setting one hour per week. SOC 4850 requires that the student receive at least 200 clock hours of supervised experience. *NOTE: Pass/Fail grading. Credit, 6 semester hours.* Prerequisite: Instructor permission, with the approval of the Sociology Internship Coordinator and the Department Chair.

SOCS 4xxx. Special Topics

This course is to provide flexibility to introduce specialized courses which may be of substantial interest to students. Topics will vary from time to time according to student interest. Credit, 3 semester hours.

II-A: STUDENT-ORIGINATED STUDIES: Sociology courses in this category are arranged on an individual basis by the student and a sponsoring faculty member with the approval of the Department Chair.

SOC 2950, 2960, 2970. Practicum in Peer Education

Provides the student a supervised opportunity to engage in peer education of issues related to alcohol/drug use and abuse. Written acceptance by a supervising faculty member is required, along with a signed contract that is submitted for approval to the Department Chair prior to registration. Credit, 1 semester hour each.

SOC 3970. Experiential Learning I

Written approval of supervising faculty member and Department Chair required prior to registration. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 3980. Directed Research I

Written acceptance by a supervising faculty member is required, based on the student's written proposal. A copy of the proposal, together the faculty member's acceptance, is submitted for approval to the Department Chair prior to registration. Credit, 1 semester hour.

SOC 3990. Directed Research II

Written acceptance by a supervising faculty member is required, based on the student's written proposal. A copy of the proposal, together the faculty member's acceptance, is submitted for approval to the Department Chair prior to registration. Credit, 2 semester hours.

SOC 4970. Experiential Learning II

Written acceptance by a supervising faculty member is required, based on the student's written proposal. A copy of the proposal, together the faculty member's acceptance, is submitted for approval to the Department Chair prior to registration. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 4990. Independent Study in Sociology

Restriction: Limited to seniors majoring in sociology whose overall cumulative point average is 3.0 or better. A written proposal is required in advance of registration. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: Acceptance by the Department faculty member who will supervise, and approval by the Department Chair.

II-B. MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY COURSES: Courses taken from these following may be used to develop a track in Medical Sociology within the Sociology major, or may be taken for a Medical Sociology minor.

SOC 2800. Health and Society

An introduction to medical sociology and the sociological analysis of health and illness. Topics covered include how persons respond to illness, health care selection, social factors in therapy, and the social consequences of illness. Credit, 3 semester hours

SOC 3010. Community Health Organizations & Services

This course explores and analyzes, from a local, national, and international perspective, current major community health issues, the programs and services available for preventing and controlling these problems and the various agencies and organizations which deal with the problems and issues. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 3690. Sociology of Mental Disorders

See listing above. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 3730. Health Promotion and Wellness

A study of community problems and opportunities for health care and the social factors that mold health habits. Project development and implementation required. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 3750. Death and Dying

Stages of personal adjustment to death. Dying as a social process. Therapy with the chronically and terminally ill. Social, economic, and psychological aspects of the funeral. The hospice is discussed. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 3780. Sociology of Drug Use

See listing above. Credit, 3 semester hours.

II-C. SUBSTANCE ABUSE COURSES: Courses taken from these following may be used to develop a track in Substance Abuse within the Sociology major, or may be applied toward a Substance Abuse Minor (see Interdisciplinary Majors and Minors).

SAB 2700. Medical Terminology (SWK 2700)

Students are introduced to the most frequently used medical terms and abbreviations. Intended primarily for students in social and behavioral science curricula who seek careers in medical organizations. Credit, 2 semester hours.

CRJ 2830. Interviewing Skills (SAB 2830)

See listing under CRJ 2830. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SAB 3770. Drug Use and Abuse (HLTH 3770)

A study of the types and functions of pharmaceutical treatments. Drug addiction is analyzed as a social, psychological, and biological process. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: SOC 1020 or permission of instructor.

SOC 3780. Sociology of Drug Use

See listing above. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 3790. Substance Abuse Prevention

See listing above. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SAB 4550. Treatment of Alcohol and Drug Addiction (SWK 4550)

Substance abuse treatment and rehabilitation involving individual clients, families and groups is addressed. Modalities of treatment, treatment planning, case management and managed care in addictions are also addressed. Credit, 3 semester hours.

SOC 4610. Addiction and Women (SAB 4610)

See listing above. Credit, 3 semester hours.

III. CRIMINAL JUSTICE (CRJ) AREA COURSES:**CRJ 2000. Introduction to Criminal Justice**

A study of the operations and processes of the justice system and its agencies (the police, courts, corrections), how the justice system influences human behavior, and how it is influenced by social, economic, and environmental factors, including the American political system. Credit, 3 semester hours.

CRJ 2100. Police in Society

A study of police in society, to include the history, jurisdiction and organization of police forces, police power and authority, police problems and issues, and the recruitment, training and careers of police officers. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: CRJ 2000.

CRJ 2200. The Judiciary—An Introduction

A study of the American judicial system, with an emphasis on the North Carolina courts, covering the activities of lawyers, prosecutors, public defenders, judges, court clerks, bailiffs and related occupations and professions. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: CRJ 2000.

CRJ 2300. Contemporary Corrections

A study of corrections, imprisonment and other forms of punishment, to include the social organization of penitentiaries, jails, and reformatories; problems and issues, and the recruitment, training and careers of corrections officers. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: CRJ 2000.

CRJ 2400. Criminology (SOC 2400)

Historical and contemporary theories of criminal behavior are examined, with emphasis on the sources of information on crime and the application of the scientific method to the explanation of crime. Credit, 3 semester hours.

CRJ 2410. Juvenile Justice System

Legal and philosophical basis for a separate juvenile justice system, with a focus on juvenile rights and will include such topics as due process, venue, adjudication and dispositions, commitments, and alternatives to incarceration. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: CRJ 2000 or 2400.

CRJ 2500. Basic Criminal Law

A study of the essential terminology, definitions, elements of crimes, key vocabulary, and basic legal concepts of American Criminal Law. Includes an overview of the historical development of substantive criminal law and criminal liability. Credit, 3 semester hours.

CRJ 2830. Interviewing Skills (SAB 2830)

This course teaches practical skills and the theories behind them for interviewing and recording of interviews in legally and emotionally sensitive areas, such as knowledge about criminal conduct and victimization, child, domestic and substance abuse. Systems theory is applied to the selection of techniques to be used in different interviewing circumstances, recognizing such critical status distinctions as victim, witness, or suspect. The course employs lecture, discussion, readings, interviewing assignments, simulations, role-playing, audio-visual taping, and documentation exercises. Credit, 3 semester hours.

CRJ 3000. Advanced Criminal Law

An analysis of the substantive criminal law studied from the development of the common law tradition to the present. The origins, nature, and consequences of societal reactions to crime are examined. Emphasis will be placed on social and political factors active in the creation of substantive criminal law, with particular emphasis on law as an instrument of social control. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: CRJ 2000.

CRJ 3100. Private Security

An introductory survey of the security field. Included will be private, corporate, industrial, and retail applications. Comparisons between private and public policing will be made. Credit, 3 semester hours.

CRJ 3150. Criminal Investigation

A study of the methodology relating to the study of crime. Emphasis will be placed more on the theoretical than the applied issues. An emphasis will be placed on the developing 'high technology' relating to criminal investigation. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: CRJ 2100.

CRJ 3180. Criminal Justice Administration and Management

This course examines the duties of administrators and managers in a criminal justice agency by studying the formal nature of bureaucratic organizations, the processes of leadership, management, decision-making, organizational communications, staffing, training, planning, budgeting, evaluation, organizational development and controlled change; and acquaints students with historical developments, applications of managerial and organizational theories, principles and practices and problems of administering and managing criminal justice organizations. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: CRJ 2000.

CRJ 3200. The Courts

A study of the American judicial system, including sociology of law, changing concepts of justice, courts and other legal organizations. The activities of lawyers, judges, and related occupations and professions are stressed. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: CRJ 2000.

CRJ 3300. Probation and Parole

Origins, development, and contemporary practices in probation, parole, and community corrections. Includes the impact of these services on other elements of criminal justice. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: CRJ 2000.

CRJ 3400. Criminal Conduct (SOC 3400)

Taking a sociological perspective on criminal correlation, etiology, and criminogenics, this course examines criminal behavior across the life course, considering such issues as juvenile delinquency, "aging out" of crime, persistent career criminality, and such social variables as class, employment, race, sex roles, ethnicity, religion and ideology on crime. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: CRJ 2400

CRJ 3440. Organized Crime

A historical and contemporary review of the development and operation of organizations committed to criminal conduct. Emphasis will be placed on organized crime in America and the efforts to control it (especially federal RICO statutes). Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: CRJ 2000.

CRJ 3500. Correctional Treatment (SWK 3500)

Discussion and application of various Social Work methods will be included along with the history of treatment and rehabilitation in correctional institutions. Students will focus upon how a social worker provides services within the authoritarian setting of a correctional institution. Same course as SWK 3500. Credit, 3 semester hours.

CRJ 3600. Social Statistics (SOC 3600, SWK 3600)

An introduction to statistical analysis. Focus is on the process of determining the appropriate statistical techniques, the uses of those techniques, and on the process of the proper interpretation of statistical results. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: MAT 1050 or MAT 1070 or permission of the instructor.

CRJ 3610. Social Research (SOC 3610)

An overview of research methodology in the social sciences. The course will include survey and experimental designs, and sampling and scaling techniques. Both quantitative and qualitative techniques of analysis will be presented. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: SOC 1020 or SOC/CRJ 2400.

CRJ 3670. Social Deviance (SOC 3670)

Theories of deviant behavior are examined, with selected examples of deviance reviewed in detail. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: CRJ 2400 (SOC 2400) or permission of the instructor.

CRJ 3680. Law and Society (SOC 3680)

An introduction to the development of law and legal systems, the social organization of law, and the functions and roles of law in society, applying cross-cultural and anthropological perspectives. The relationship of values, economy and culture of a society to the laws it adopts. Credit, 3 semester hours.

CRJ 3700. Ethics in Criminal Justice

Overview of the major philosophical schools of ethics and application of ethical systems and standards to decision making by professionals working in every part of the criminal justice system. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: CRJ 2000

CRJ 3910. Constitutional Rights of Prisoners

This course provides an introduction to the rights and responsibilities of inmates from both a national

and international perspective. The course will place an emphasis on the rights of male and female prisoners with respect to use of force, visitation, use of mail, internet, and telephone, administrative segregation, religion, legal services, disciplinary proceedings, parole and probation, rehabilitation programs and medical care, and human rights among other topics. Credit, 3 semester hours. PREREQ: CRJ 2000

CRJ 3970. Experiential Learning I

Written approval of Department Chair and supervising faculty member required prior to registration. Credit, 3 semester hours.

CRJ 3980. Directed Research I

Written acceptance by a supervising faculty member is required, based on the student's written proposal. A copy of the proposal, together with the faculty member's acceptance, is submitted for approval to the Department Chair prior to registration. Credit, 1 semester hour.

CRJ 3990. Directed Research II

Same as above. Credit, 2 semester hours.

CRJ 4000. Criminal Procedure

A critical examination of the due process rights guaranteed to individuals in the justice system. Emphasis will be on the impact of the Bill of Rights on the practices of police, prosecutors, and judges. Evolving constitutional foundations of the justice system are examined, along with a review of the remedies available for the violation of these rights. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisites: CRJ 3000 or permission of the instructor.

CRJ 4120. Judicial Decisions

A critical analysis of the process and impact of judicial decisions. Includes an examination of judicial selection, political influence, public opinion, and agenda setting. The role of precedent, policy, politics, and a range of extra-legal factors will be considered. The qualifications, selection, and role of jurors are also discussed in this examination of the interaction of law in society. Credit, 3 semester hours.

CRJ 4140. Restorative Justice

The concept of restorative justice and related "criminology as peace-keeping" and integrative-constitutive approaches to crime. Restorative justice offers a series of values, intending to repair the harm done by crime, bringing about closure, healing, and forgiveness. Credit, 3 semester hours.

CRJ 4150. Police Community Relations

This course will study the interaction that occurs between the police and members of the community. Emphasis will be placed on the relationships with juveniles, addicts, minorities, victims, and the mass communications media. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisites: CRJ 2100.

CRJ 4250. Terrorism

Examining both domestic and international terrorism historically, this course identifies common patterns in terrorism and related social phenomena such as political assassinations, guerrilla warfare, anarchism, revolutionary movements and violent cults, and attributes of known terrorists and terrorist groups. Credit, 3 semester hours.

CRJ 4350. Death Penalty

Legal, social, ethical, moral, and practical issues surrounding capital punishment, examining the nature, practice and functions of the death penalty in American and Western societies. Seminar. Credit, 3 semester hours.

CRJ 4400. Conflict Management (SOC 4400)

A survey of the conceptual and theoretical bases of conflict and conflict management, the institutional framework and dynamics of alternative dispute resolution, and the use of negotiation, mediation,

arbitration, and other hybrid approaches for achieving conflict settlement or resolution. Specific emphasis is on the use of applied diagnostic and analytical tools, and interactive learning approaches. Credit, 3 semester hours.

CRJ 4460. Criminal Violence (SOC 4460)

This course will present an overview of classic and contemporary literature on violence and violent crime in the United States. Topics will include the different types and classifications of criminal violence, trends in violent crime, victim/offender relationships, and theoretical explanations of both the incidence and prevalence of violence. Credit, 3 semester hours. PREREQ: CRJ/SOC 2400

CRJ 4530. Family Violence (SOC 4530)

Historical, cross-cultural and current issues in family and domestic violence, with attention to child abuse, couple violence, and the responses of criminal justice, counseling and social service agencies. Credit, 3 semester hours.

CRJ 4750. Computer Applications in Criminal Justice

An overview of the applications and emerging issues of computer technology in law enforcement, corrections, jurisprudence, and criminological research. Special attention is paid to the application of computer technology to decision-making in the criminal justice system. A variety of computer applications are presented. Credit, 3 semester hours.

CRJ 4800. Internship in Criminal Justice

Through placement in a criminal justice agency, students will develop some competence in the organization, administration, and practices of that agency. Prior to field placement students will be instructed in operating policies and procedures of the host agency. Note: Pass/Fail Basis. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: Senior standing, faculty advisor's recommendation, and consent of Coordinator of Criminal Justice Internships and the Department Chair. Corequisite: CRJ 4810.

CRJ 4810. Professional Development

This course will focus on the transition from student to professional. Each student will engage in field work activity that will allow for development of skills; will explore multi current practice issues in order to demonstrate the integration of criminal justice, skills, knowledge and values. Credit 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: Senior standing, faculty advisor's recommendation, and consent of Coordinator of Criminal Justice Internships and the Department Chair. Corequisite: CRJ 4800

CRJ 4970. Experiential Learning II

Written approval of supervising faculty member, and Department Chair required prior to registration. Credit, 3 semester hours.

CRJ 4990. Independent Study in Criminal Justice

Restriction: Limited to seniors majoring in criminal justice whose overall cumulative point average is 3.0 or better. A written proposal is required in advance of registration. Credit, 3 semester hours. Prerequisite: Acceptance by a Department faculty member who will supervise, and approval by the Department Chair.

CRJS 4xxx. Special Topics in Criminal Justice

This course title provides flexibility to introduce specialized courses which may be of substantial interest to students. Topics will vary from time to time according to student interest. Credit, 3 sem.hrs.

GRADUATE COURSES IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND SOCIOLOGY

The department participates in the Concentration in Criminal Justice of the Master's of Public Administration program. Undergraduate enrollment for graduate courses is permitted for some seniors subject to the policies of the School of Graduate Studies. See the Graduate Programs section of this catalog for those policies and a description of the MPA program and courses.

See the Graduate Programs section of this catalog for a description of graduate Sociology courses offered as electives for the M.A. and M.A.T. in Social Studies Education.